

Pr ( $F \leq f$ )	$r_2$	$r_1$											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15
0.95	6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94
0.975		8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.37	5.27
0.99		13.7	10.9	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56
0.95	7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51
0.975		8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.67	4.57
0.99		12.2	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31
0.95	8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22
0.975		7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.20	4.10
0.99		11.3	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52
0.95	9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01
0.975		7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96	3.87	3.77
0.99		10.6	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96
0.95	10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85
0.975		6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72	3.62	3.52
0.99		10.0	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56
0.95	12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62
0.975		6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37	3.28	3.18
0.99		9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01
0.95	15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40
0.975		6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.96	2.86
0.99		8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52

\* This table is abridged and adapted from "Tables of Percentage Points of the Inverted Beta Distribution," *Biometrika*, 33 (1943). It is published here with the kind permission of Professor E. S. Pearson on behalf of the authors, Maxine Merrington and Catherine M. Thompson, and of the *Biometrika* Trustees.

TABLE II  
The Chi-Square Distribution\*

$$\Pr(X \leq x) = \int_0^x \frac{1}{\Gamma(r/2)2^{r/2}} w^{r/2-1} e^{-w/2} dw$$

r	Pr(X ≤ x)					
	0.01	0.025	0.050	0.95	0.975	0.99
1	0.000	0.001	0.004	3.84	5.02	6.63
2	0.020	0.051	0.103	5.99	7.38	9.21
3	0.115	0.216	0.352	7.81	9.35	11.3
4	0.297	0.484	0.711	9.49	11.1	13.3
5	0.554	0.831	1.15	11.1	12.8	15.1
6	0.872	1.24	1.64	12.6	14.4	16.8
7	1.24	1.69	2.17	14.1	16.0	18.5
8	1.65	2.18	2.73	15.5	17.5	20.1
9	2.09	2.70	3.33	16.9	19.0	21.7
10	2.56	3.25	3.94	18.3	20.5	23.2
11	3.05	3.82	4.57	19.7	21.9	24.7
12	3.57	4.40	5.23	21.0	23.3	26.2
13	4.11	5.01	5.89	22.4	24.7	27.7
14	4.66	5.63	6.57	23.7	26.1	29.1
15	5.23	6.26	7.26	25.0	27.5	30.6
16	5.81	6.91	7.96	26.3	28.8	32.0
17	6.41	7.56	8.67	27.6	30.2	33.4
18	7.01	8.23	9.39	28.9	31.5	34.8
19	7.63	8.91	10.1	30.1	32.9	36.2
20	8.26	9.59	10.9	31.4	34.2	37.6
21	8.90	10.3	11.6	32.7	35.5	38.9
22	9.54	11.0	12.3	33.9	36.8	40.3
23	10.2	11.7	13.1	35.2	38.1	41.6
24	10.9	12.4	13.8	36.4	39.4	43.0
25	11.5	13.1	14.6	37.7	40.6	44.3
26	12.2	13.8	15.4	38.9	41.9	45.6
27	12.9	14.6	16.2	40.1	43.2	47.0
28	13.6	15.3	16.9	41.3	44.5	48.3
29	14.3	16.0	17.7	42.6	45.7	49.6
30	15.0	16.8	18.5	43.8	47.0	50.9

\* This table is abridged and adapted from "Tables of Percentage Points of the Incomplete Beta Function and of the Chi-Square Distribution," *Biometrika*, 32 (1941). It is published here with the kind permission of Professor E. S. Pearson on behalf of the author, Catherine M. Thompson, and of the Biometrika Trustees.

TABLE III  
The Normal Distribution

$$\Pr(X \leq x) = N(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-w^2/2} dw$$

$$[N(-x) = 1 - N(x)]$$

x	N(x)	x	N(x)	x	N(x)
0.00	0.500	1.10	0.864	2.05	0.980
0.05	0.520	1.15	0.875	2.10	0.982
0.10	0.540	1.20	0.885	2.15	0.984
0.15	0.560	1.25	0.894	2.20	0.986
0.20	0.579	1.282	0.900	2.25	0.988
0.25	0.599	1.30	0.903	2.30	0.989
0.30	0.618	1.35	0.911	2.326	0.990
0.35	0.637	1.40	0.919	2.35	0.991
0.40	0.655	1.45	0.926	2.40	0.992
0.45	0.674	1.50	0.933	2.45	0.993
0.50	0.691	1.55	0.939	2.50	0.994
0.55	0.709	1.60	0.945	2.55	0.995
0.60	0.726	1.645	0.950	2.576	0.995
0.65	0.742	1.65	0.951	2.60	0.995
0.70	0.758	1.70	0.955	2.65	0.996
0.75	0.773	1.75	0.960	2.70	0.997
0.80	0.788	1.80	0.964	2.75	0.997
0.85	0.802	1.85	0.968	2.80	0.997
0.90	0.816	1.90	0.971	2.85	0.998
0.95	0.829	1.95	0.974	2.90	0.998
1.00	0.841	1.960	0.975	2.95	0.998
1.05	0.853	2.00	0.977	3.00	0.999

TABLE IV

The *t* Distribution\*

$$\Pr(T \leq t) = \int_{-\infty}^t \frac{\Gamma((r+1)/2)}{\sqrt{r\pi} \Gamma(r/2) (1 + w^2/r)^{r+1/2}} dw$$

$$[\Pr(T \leq -t) = 1 - \Pr(T \leq t)]$$

<i>r</i>	Pr ( <i>T</i> ≤ <i>t</i> )				
	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750

\* This table is abridged from Table III of Fisher and Yates, *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural, and Medical Research*, published by Oliver and Boyd, Ltd., Edinburgh, by permission of the authors and publishers.

TABLE V  
The *F* Distribution\*

$$\Pr(F \leq f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma((r_1 + r_2)/2) \Gamma(r_1/2) \Gamma(r_2/2) (r_1 w)^{r_1/2 - 1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2) \Gamma(r_2/2) (1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{r_1 + r_2/2}} dw$$

Pr ( <i>F</i> ≤ <i>f</i> )	<i>r</i> <sub>2</sub>	<i>r</i> <sub>1</sub>														
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15			
0.95	1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	244	246			
0.975	1	648	800	864	900	922	937	948	957	963	969	977	985			
0.99	1	4052	4999	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5982	6023	6056	6106	6157			
0.95	2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4			
0.975	2	38.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4			
0.99	2	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4			
0.95	3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70			
0.975	3	17.4	16.0	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.3			
0.99	3	34.1	30.8	29.5	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.9			
0.95	4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86			
0.975	4	12.2	10.6	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.75	8.66			
0.99	4	21.2	18.0	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.2			
0.95	5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62			
0.975	5	10.0	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.52	6.43			
0.99	5	16.3	13.3	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.89	9.72			